

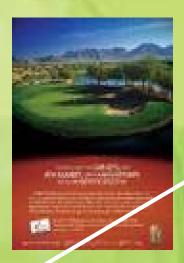
# THE PLAYERS CHAMPIONSHIP SAWGRASS

**Business Model for TPC Sawgrass** 

Megan Daniels

### COMMUNICATIONS





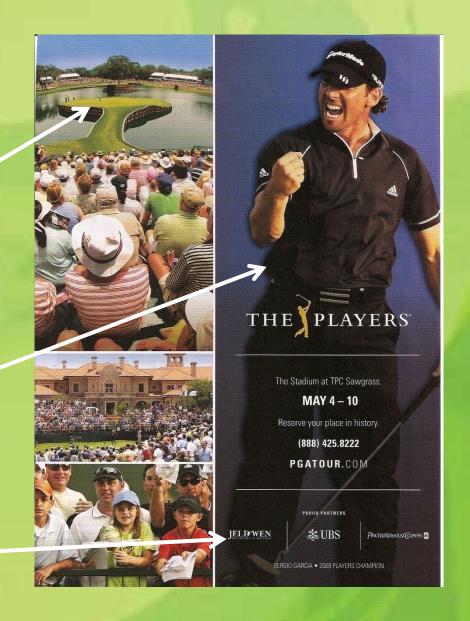
17<sup>th</sup> Island Green THE PLAYERS

2007 OF ICIAL FILM

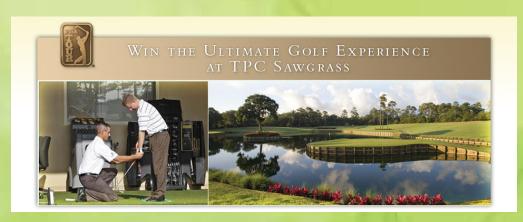
Winner

**Partners** 

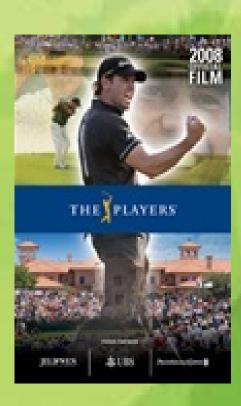




### COMMUNICATIONS









### COMMUNICATIONS



Whether it is the official tournament ad, DVD ad, sweepstakes, or live streaming; every advertisement for TPC Sawgrass has a picture of the infamous 17<sup>th</sup> Island Green. (with one exception of the newly renovated clubhouse)

Official tournament ads and DVDs consistently picture the winner from the previous year.

Also consistently found on TPC Sawgrass ads - three main partners for the tournament and





### OVERVIEW OF EVENT

### Hallmark Event

- oLocated in Ponte Vedra Beach, Florida
- oThe permanent home since 1980
- oHosts over 144 players each year
  - •Must meet eligibility requirements
- **oTournament Purse** 
  - ■\$9.5 Million
  - Winning share \$1.71 Million
- oGolf's most famous hole 17th Island Green

### Recent Renovations

oCausing more difficult play and more competition oMedia surrounding renovations

### STAKEHOLDERS

Sponsors Organization = PGA Tour Athletes TPC Sawgrass Spectators

### PARTNERSHIPS/SPONSORS









**Sponsors** 



There are 48
Corporate
Sponsors for PGA
Tour, many of
which overlap for
TPC

### ATHLETES

- Tournament accepts no less than 144 players each year, depending on the number of players that have met the eligibility requirements for that year.
- Each player also has a caddy that should also be looked at as an indirect shareholder since they too participate in the tournament, also joined by personal agents, trainers, etc.
- Tournament boast 35 previous champions including:
  - oJack Nicklaus 3 time winner
  - oFred Couples 2 time winner
  - oDavis Love III 2 time winner
  - oTiger Woods and Greg Norman also among the list
    - ■Players become more known by a good performance at this event, sharing an image with the tournament especially the year they hold the title.
    - ■The integrity of the event is held by the competition between players and its reputation to cause difficulty for these players, and in turn notoriety.







Live coverage of the tournament through all four rounds



Television coverage of tournament during the first two rounds



Exclusive live television coverage of the final two rounds

oPodcasts and Mobile score updates also available during event oMedia guides, Newsletters, Internet for tournament information

### 2 Main Internet Medias for information and tournament tickets

oPGATour.com/Sawgrass oTPC.com

### SPECTATORS

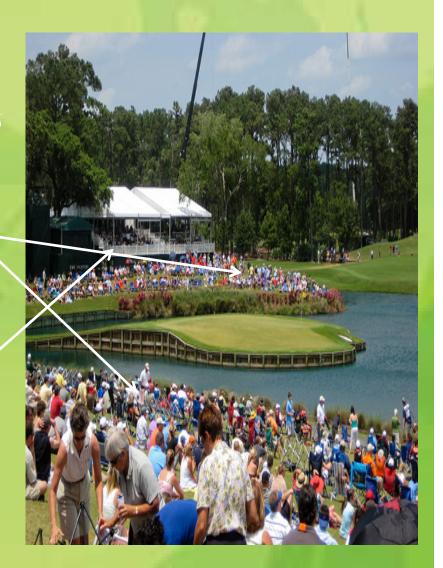
- 40,000-46,000 tickets sold out each year
- Strategically placed viewing areas for live audience

oGently sloping hills allows for stadium viewing like basketball and baseball offers oViews of the 17<sup>th</sup> Island Green, practice field, and driving range

- Kangaroo Media handheld sets for live feeds inside of the event
- VIP viewing areas for companies and sponsors

o including food, drinks, and air-conditioned tents

Clubhouse passes offered for a select few



### SUPPLIERS

### Numerous Suppliers!!

Tour Shop suppliers - 59 Retail Licenses owned by PGA Food and Beverage - Many included in sponsorships Kangaroo Media - handheld suppliers for live feed Sawgrass Complex - hotel, spa, resort, etc.

As with most event, sponsors can also be suppliers.



### ORGANIZATION AFFILIATION

### Corporate



The PGA Tour is the owner of The Players Championship

### Charity

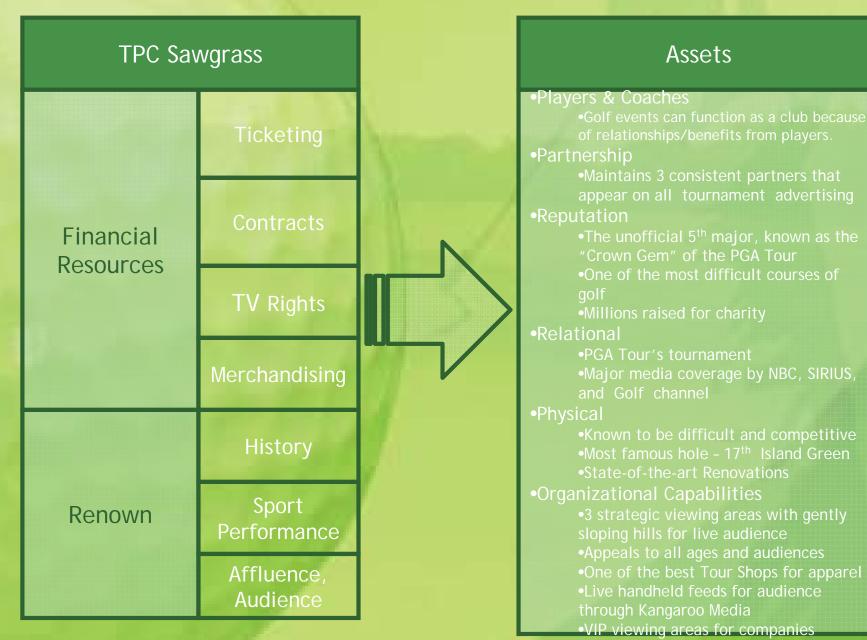


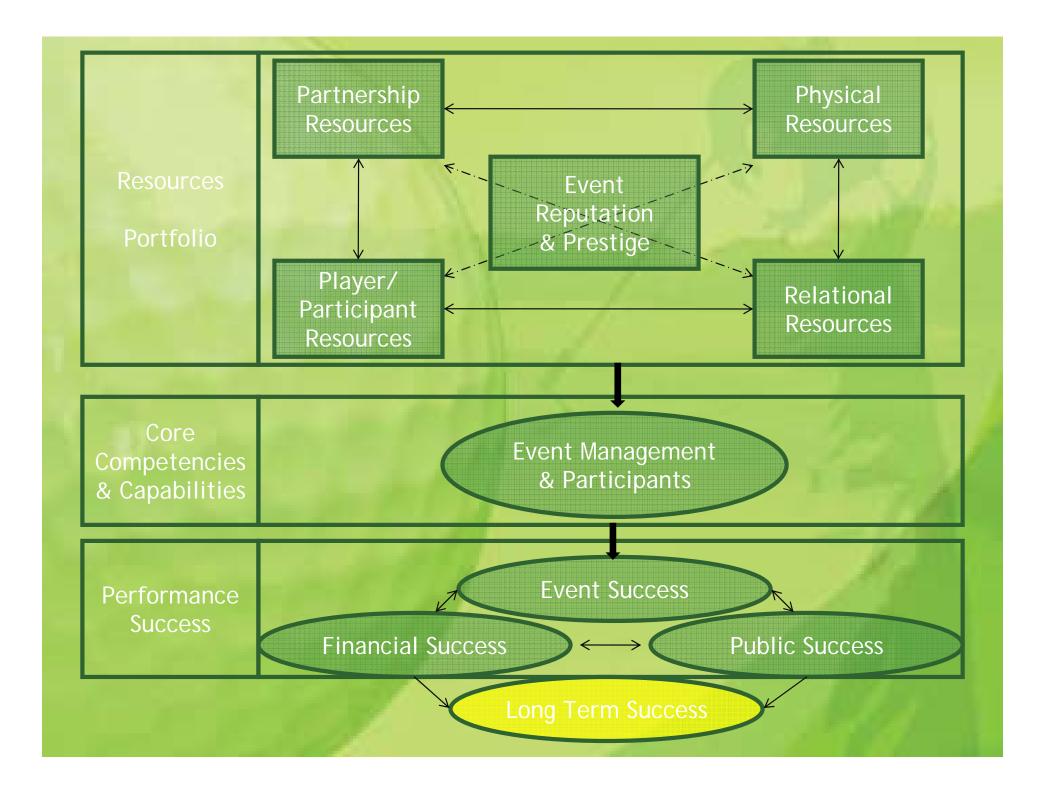






### ASSET IDENTIFICATION





## VRIO MODEL Value Rareness Resources & Capacities lead to Sustainable Competitive Advantage Unable to Imitate

## VRIO PROPERTIES PLAYERS/COACHES

### Valuable?

Yes, only the top 144 players make it into the tournament for the year and must obtain eligibility by winning or placing in other tournaments.

### Rare?

No, all tournaments feature who they consider the top players. Within this category, there are rare players (Tiger Woods) but they play many tournaments.

### Difficult to Imitate?

No, players remain the same through out each tournament with few exceptions though they might perform better/worse.

### Difficult to Substitute?

No, outside of golf, there are many other well known players & coaches for fans to cheer for.

### Organizational?

Yes, all players are paired with partner to play with for competitive value, and after round 2, cuts are made so that only 50 remain.

## VRIO PROPERTIES PARTNERSHIPS

#### Valuable?

Yes, Maintaining three strong partners allows for continued collaborations and all parties involved benefit from each other.

#### Rare?

No, not within golf. PGA Tour maintains close to 50 sponsors with their tournaments benefiting. The Masters and other golf tournaments have long lasting relationships with a select few partners.

#### Difficult to Imitate?

Yes, the relationship is both complex and strong. It would be difficult for another tournament outside of PGA Tour to secure all three of these partners.

### Difficult to Substitute?

No, there are many other companies to partner with, although it would be difficult to have the relationship of the four companies together in the beginning.

### Organizational?

Yes, Partners enjoy many benefits including repeated advertising with the tournament on their website and the actual event, and a specific contact for each tournament or partnership event.

## VRIO PROPERTIES REPUTATION

#### Valuable?

Yes, The Players Championship reputation is the most important for their goals as a successful event. It is central to their being one of the main events during the golf year.

#### Rare?

Yes, though many tournaments enjoy a good reputation, TPC is world renowned because of its reputation as being the one of the most difficult courses to play in the world.

#### Difficult to Imitate?

Yes, the creativity employed by Pat Dye to design this course, is unlike any course in golf. Though many are difficult, none have the most photographed and dreaded hole...17<sup>th</sup> Island Green.

#### Difficult to Substitute?

Yes, players have consistently said there is nothing like TPC, and the recent renovations have made it even harder to substitute this tournament for any other.

### Organizational?

Yes, TPC is consistent on its reputation of being prestigious and difficult. Organized events for spectators, the Sawgrass complex with spa and five star resort status, and the 77,000 sq. ft. Clubhouse all contribute.

## VRIO PROPERTIES RELATIONAL

### Valuable?

Yes, Being part of the PGA Tour is very valuable and something only one other major tournament has accomplished, with the TPC being referred unofficially as the only other one.

#### Rare?

Yes, only four majors in golf, with the PGA Tour owning only one. Sawgrass also sustained the permanent location for TPC which was originally alternated between other locations.

### Difficult to Imitate?

Yes, the status with the PGA Tour is difficult to imitate, which is why there is only one major under them and only four total. Plus the millions earned for charity and prime time status on NBC is reserved for such events as the Super Bowl and the Olympics.

### Difficult to Substitute?

No, other major golf organizations have managed this prestigious status and some other tournaments, though few, are aired on major networks.

### Organizational?

Yes, the TPC makes sure all relations are well known, whether year round on the internet or during the event.

## VRIO PROPERTIES PHYSICAL

#### **Valuable?**

Yes, The reason TPC is renown is specifically due to its course and the difficulty involved in playing it. Even Tiger Woods as only won once and hasn't been as much of a factor as on other courses.

Travel & Leisure Golf Magazine also named Sawgrass on of the Top 10 Golf Resorts in the World.

#### Rare?

Yes, the only course of its kind. The Island Green is the most famous and photographed course in golf, surrounding all sides with water hazards. The stadium style spectator seating was the first ever and can only be found in few courses.

#### Difficult to Imitate?

Yes, many courses strive to be challenging, but with the recent renovations, TPC is staying ahead of the game. The course tees, fairways, and greens were all rebuilt to maintain "firm and fast conditions."

#### Difficult to Substitute?

Yes, this course is one of kind and is dedicated to maintaining that with new renovations including a 77,000 square foot Clubhouse and state-of-the-art resort complex.

#### Organizational?

Yes, the 17<sup>th</sup> hole is the constant center of attention with the main audience seating all around it, including directly behind the tee box.

There are caddy competitions for closest to the pin shots, the winner receiving money from the golfers' donations. (which equals hundreds-thousands).

There is even a player experience, where spectators can try their hand at a replication of the 17<sup>th</sup> hole. Every hole in one shot wins a prize. (2007 winners received iPhones)

### VRIO PROPERTIES

### ORGANIZATIONAL CAPABILITIES

### Valuable?

Yes, tournament benefits from a large audience due to organized event for audience members, stadium style viewing spots, and company tents.

#### Rare?

No, many athletic events employ the same organizational strategy including the many other golf tournaments. Though the TPC boast one of the best Tour Shops, all other tournaments have retail opportunities as well.

#### Difficult to Imitate?

No, stadium style seating is only found in a few locations, but handheld feeds are available for all PGA Tour tournaments and all tournaments are kid friendly.

#### Difficult to Substitute?

No, many of the same attractions, with exception to the 17<sup>th</sup> hole experience and player experience, can be found at other tournament locations.

### Organizational?

Yes, all event are very organized with thousands of volunteers employed to ensure safety, cleanliness, and order.

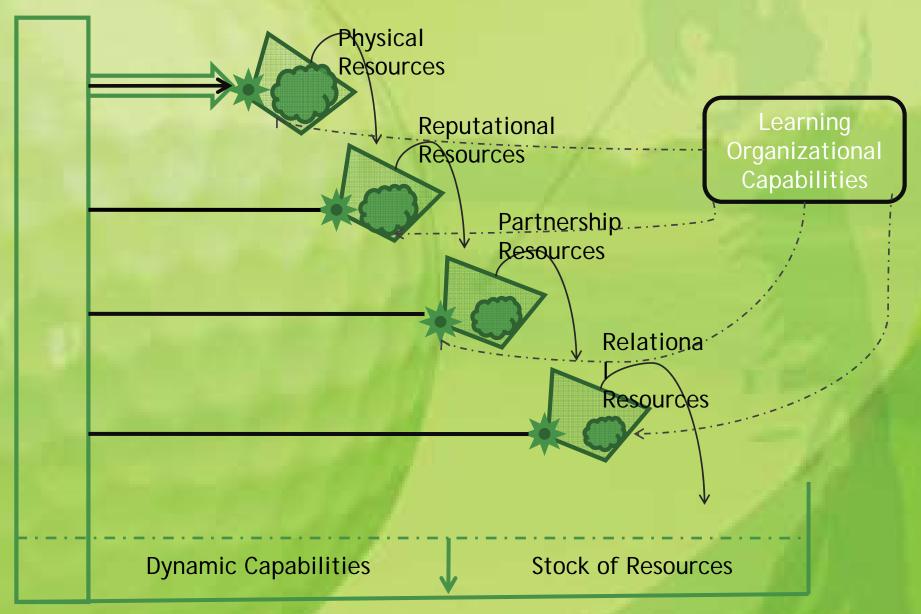
Food and beverage, handheld feeds, and tour merchandise are all easily accessible.

### SUSTAINABLE COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE?

### Is a resource or capability....

Resource	<u>Valuable</u>	Rare	Difficult to Imitate	Difficult to Substitute	<u>Organizational</u>	Implications for Sustainable Competitive Advantage
Player/Coaches	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	Temporary Advantage
Partnerships	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	Temporary Advantage
Reputation	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	Sustainable Competitive Advantage
Relational	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	Sustainable Competitive Advantage
Physical	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	Sustainable Competitive Advantage
Organizational Capabilities	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	Temporary Advantage

### CASCADE OF ASSETS



### ECONOMICAL CONDITIONS

### U.S. Economic Downturn causing:

- Weakness in the real estate market
- Rising energy and food prices
- Large levels of personal debt
- Less discretionary income
- Reduction in the value of assets in equity markets
- Weakness in the value of the domestic currency
- Weakness in the labor market



### EFFECTS OF ECONOMY

#### Core Golfers - Effects of Economic Slowdown

% of adult Core golfers March '08 August '08

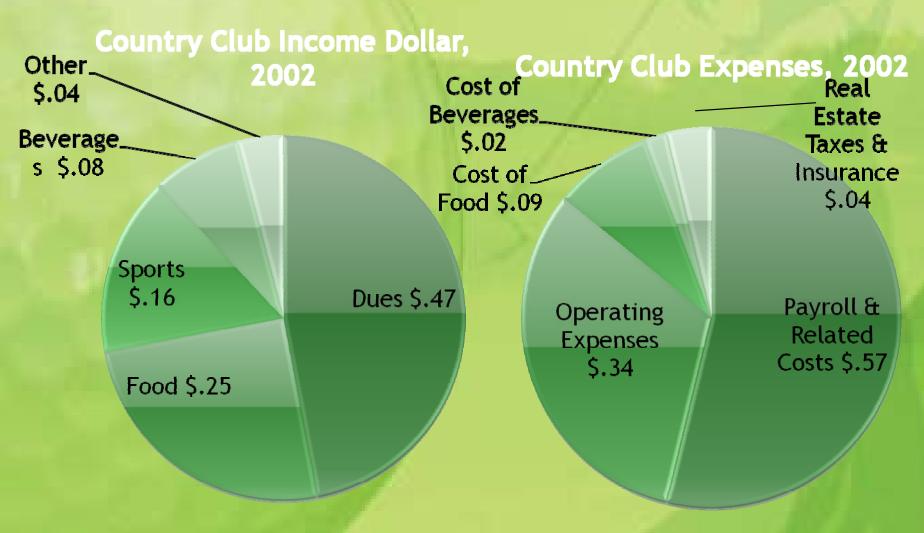
Barrier Commence of the Commen	August 00	
Golf-related spending/activity:		
Playing fewer rounds	19%	23%
Delaying equipment purchases	25%	24%
Going on fewer golf trips	18%	17%
None of these	55%	53%
General finances:		
Have cut back on spending	51%	48%
Inflation (gas/food) has put strain on budget	49%	48%
Soft housing market causing problems (1)	16%	13%
My job is very/somewhat secure (2)	90%	92%

<sup>(1)</sup> Mortgage increase, can't sell home, behind on payments, difficulty obtaining loan or delayed buying home.

Note: Core golfers play eight or more rounds per year

<sup>(2)</sup> Excludes those not applicable/not employed.

# PREVIOUS RECESSION FINANCIALS



### POLITICAL CONDITIONS

New President in office leaves uncertainty for the future, though a positive outlook.





### SOCIOLOGICAL & CULTURAL

#### Golf is more popular than ever!

- Tiger Woods' celebrity status has help golf to reach more target markets (younger & non-players)
- Business meetings are known to happen over a round of golf.
- Golf has a lot of history, with a long list of recognizable names (i.e. Gary Player, Arnold Palmer, and Phil Mickelson) allowing the game to appeal to many people of varying ages.
- Culture in general is geared towards sports and athletics, with them being taught in school and college benefits in athletics.



### LEGAL ASPECTS

- PGA Tour signed \$154.2 transaction for a 99year deal with Marriot Sawgrass.
- International contract with investor Redquartz Boundary LTD.
- Economic issues can potentially cause other legal issues to arise:
- (i.e. bonus requirements, sponsorships, investors, etc.)



### PORTER'S FIVE FORCES MODEL

Barriers to Entry



Bargaining Power of Suppliers



Competitors



Bargaining Power of Customers



Substitutes

### COMPETITORS

### Indirect Competitors

- Basketball season
- Baseball season

### **Substitutes**

- All other tournaments
- International golf tournaments

### Direct Competitors

 4 Majors owned by other organizations

### BARRIERS TO ENTRY

#### <u>Corporate</u> <u>Backer</u>

- Necessity for tournament play at professional level
- PGA Tour, Masters, etc.

### <u>Distributor</u> <u>Agreements</u>

 Most golf associations also have a long list of distributors they are contracted with

### Restrictive Practice

- Select few of Majors
- Not enough weeks to add extra tournaments to the season

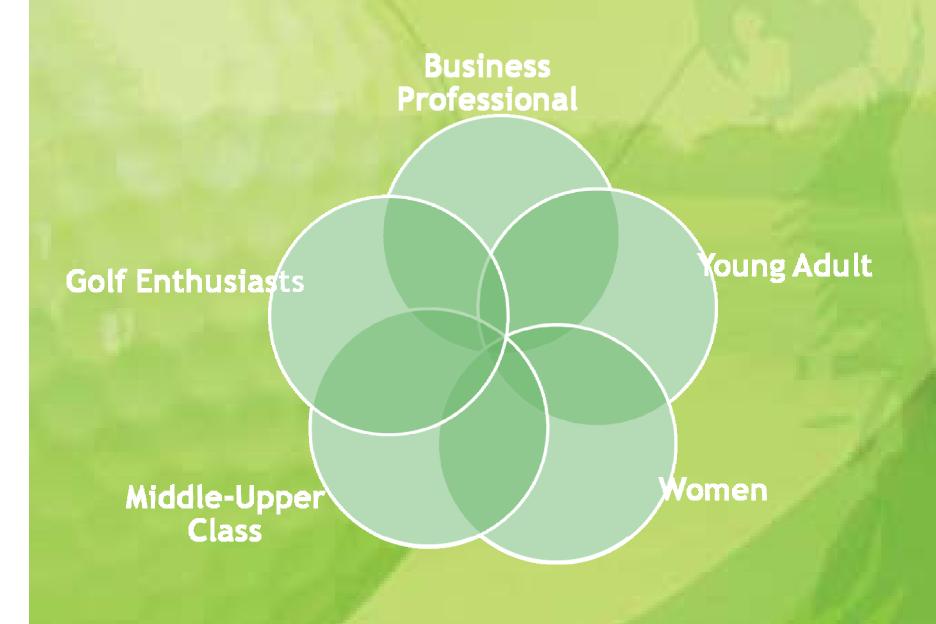
#### Cost Advantages

- Know-how and organizational skills for tournaments
- Favorable locations,

### Vertical Integration

- Tournaments are more than just golf play
- Apparel shops
- Player luxuries
- Charity events
- Media coverage

### MARKETING SEGMENTATION



### BARGAINING POWER OF SUPPLIERS



#### Players

- Must play to win money
- Can choose not to play because of injury or conflict



#### **Vendors**

- Require sufficient advertising
- Can sell product for more at sporting event
- Not many golf events that are more profitable



#### **Employees**

- Compensation for work
- Pay representative of skills and companies success



#### **Volunteers**

- Charitable event
- Are not required to be there
- Pay is not dependent

### FIRST SUMMARY

#### **Budget needed for TPC Sawgrass Renovations:**

Resort Renovations......\$16 million

Course Renovations.....\$10 million

Clubhouse Renovations......\$30million

Total: \$56 million

Investors: Redquartz Boundary Ltd, Sawgrass Marriott, TPC Sawgrass.

#### Construction:

Clark Construction Group, LLC hired for Clubhouse

Renovations.

JELD-WEN- official provider of windows, doors, and

millwork.

Chapman Coyle Chapman Architects

#### Profitability:

Currently generates......\$95 million

Expected increase from renovations.....\$30-40 million

Total Profitability: \$125-135 million

\*Expected increase based on the availability of 10,000 more spectators and tourists

#### Prices:

Tournament Prices: Weekly= \$199-\$599, Daily: \$75, Packages=\$4800-\$15900

Club Memberships starting at \$2,400 per year

Green fees for one round ranging from \$89-\$375 per person

Golf Packages, Tour Experience, and Tour Academy also available

No prices changes for merchandising, media, etc. Though much media increase with the newly renovated course unveiling.

### RESOURCE EXPLOITATION

## Physical Resources

- Increase activity around 17th green with better spectator views
- Provide showcase of new Clubhouses amenities

### Reputation Resources

- Increase media circulation about charity events and money earned.
- Player's reactions to the new course and difficulty level

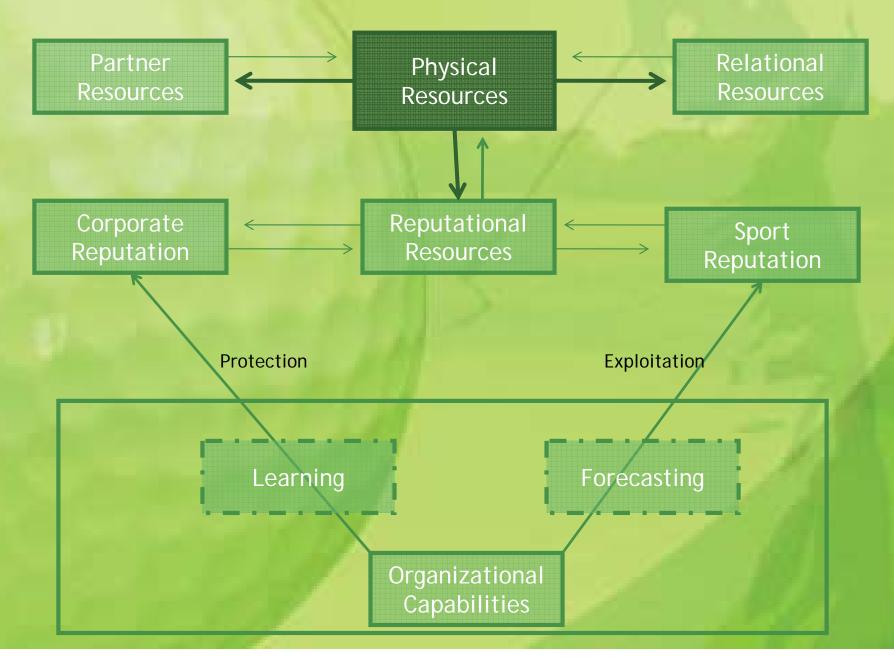
### Partnership Resources

- Increase publicity and recognition for involvement with the renovations
- All official media and articles concerning the tournament, with partners listed on them

### Relational Resources

- Acknowledge and position brand image to coincide with that of the PGA Tour
- Provide Tour experiences
- Advertising other tournaments of the PGA Tour

### RESOURCE INTERACTIONS



### ASSET REVIEW

Physical Resources

- Renovation to renew
- Bring new media coverage and renew tournament excitement

Reputational Resources

- Renew with renovations to strengthen the course's reputation for being challenging
- Design of clubhouse to renew reputation of being prestigious.

Partnership Resources

- Maintain same three partners strengthening relationship with continued improvement and success
- Partnership (investor) with International company for renovation for global identity

Relational Resources

- Continued improvement of course and tournament will strengthen the relationship with the PGA Tour
- Increased media relations with the excitement of new renovations

### STAKEHOLDERS' IMPLICATIONS

#### Golfers

- ·Without them, no event
- •Good players provide better competition
- •Tournament date moved, causing changes to their schedule
- Pro Golfers living at the country club will be effected by the construction, but with more revenue, the winner will earn more

#### **Employees**

- Responsible for the execution of the tournament.
- •Inconvenienced by the construction
- •A major product for them to manage.

#### **PGA Tour**

- •Owner of the tournament and investor for renovations
- •Well known Brand Image
- •Many sponsors, licensee agreements, and connections throughout golf
- Tournament will move to May causing the schedule to be changed
- Major profit potential with increased attendance, brand

awareness and image

#### Sawgrass Marriot

- •Resort provides 5-star amenities and clientele
- Investor for project
- •Signed 99 year contract with PGA Tour
- Construction could potentially decrease clientele, or affect tee times.
- Renovation to the hotel could cause decrease in bookings and unhappy customers.

#### Volunteers

- •A major part of running the tournament
- •Raises up to \$3million for charities each year
- Save on overhead costs
- •More volunteers will be needed with the increase in attendance

#### Media

- Provide the publicity, graphics, and fan base for the tournament
- •Televise the tournament
- Will let fans know of the renovation plans, helping to create excitement for the tournament
- Portrays the tournament in a positive image, reporting on charity causes and events.

#### Partners (Redquartz Boundary LTM)

- •Provide global identity with international companies
- •Investors in the renovations
- Benefit from increased Brand Awareness due to the 10,000 increase in spectators
- •Brand Image improved with the image of the tournament

#### **Country Club Members**

- •Club Members dues provide a lot of income for the TPC Sawgrass
- •Allow the resort and golf course to run all year long
- •Could potentially be inconvenienced by the construction with limited tee times and with the clubhouse closed
- •Will benefit from having updated and state-of-the-art facilities for their enjoyment all year long

### CUSTOMER LOYALTY



- Jim Furyk and Vijay Singh have lived on the golf course and used the facilities for practice for years.
- Hundreds of Sawgrass members and long time residents
- Consistently sells out of tournament tickets
- Positive reviews on customer service, tour experiences, course structure, and challenge.
- Thousands of repeat spectators since the opening
- Renovations will increase repeat customers and allow for new ones.

### TRIBAL BRANDING

### By Market Segments

### Business Professional

- Benefactor Package
- Tailored to entertaining clients during the event
- Island Club Package
  - Cost effective way to entertain clients & friends

### Young Adult

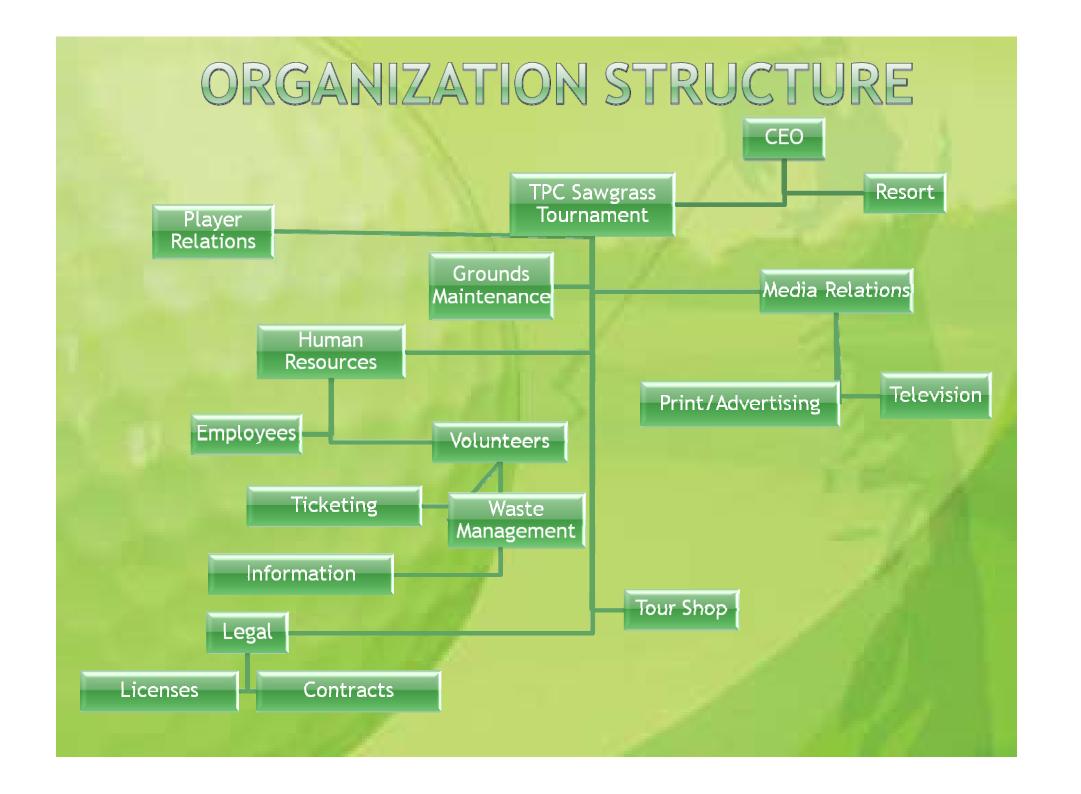
- New Retail Licenses
- Total Kids Wear Inc.
- 17<sup>th</sup> Hole Experience for all ages
- Fun events during the tournament geared towards kids and adults

#### Golf Enthusiasts

- Tour Academy
  - Private lessons and tutorials
- Tour Experiences
- Golf Packages
- Hotel accommodations
- •Tee times
- Private lessons

#### Women

- New Retail Licenses
  - Polo Ralph Lauren for women
- Columbus Gourme
- Edible souvenirs and gift packages



# UNDERSTANDING THE BUSINESS MODEL

Customer Benefits

Configuration

Company Boundary

#### **Customer Interface**

Fulfillment & Support •Golf Lessons and

Training

Information & Insight Relationship Dynamics

- •Stadium seating places emphasis on importance of fans Pricing Structure
- •Low to high end prices appeal to all consumers and cater to families and businesses.

#### Core Strategy

**Business Mission** 

- Represent PGA Tour
- Put on a good show
- •Uphold Reputation Product/Market Scope
- •Golf's top names all competing against each other

Basis for

Differentiation

- •Event Venue
- Reputation

#### Strategic Resources

**Core Competencies** 

- •Players/Coaches
- •Brand Management/ Image

**Strategic Assets** 

- Physical resources
- •Reputational resources

**Core Processes** 

- •Event Management
- •Relational Resources

#### Value Network

Suppliers

Hundreds of suppliers

**Partners** 

•3 Main partners

Coalitions

•PGA Tour

### INTERNAL GOALS

Maintain reputation of excellence and prestige

Continue to provide a challenging, well manicured course year round

Develop a Global presence

Increase profitability each year

Strengthen Partnership relations through profit maximization

### POSITION OF DEVELOPMENT AXIS

#### Public Relations - social capital

- •Media releases provided often through the official websites of the PGA Tour and TPC Sawgrass
- Increased media attention with renovations

#### Partnership - sponsorship activation

Sponsorships gained and in place through the PGA Tour

#### **Communication**

- Golf magazine advertising
- Community awareness
- Television commercials and tournament coverage
- Local and national radio coverage of tournament

#### Brand Management

- Course renovated to increase competition and challenging play
- •Millions raised every year for local charities

#### **Merchandising**

- Renovation to tour shop included in up grade
- Increase in licenses for apparel and tour shop items

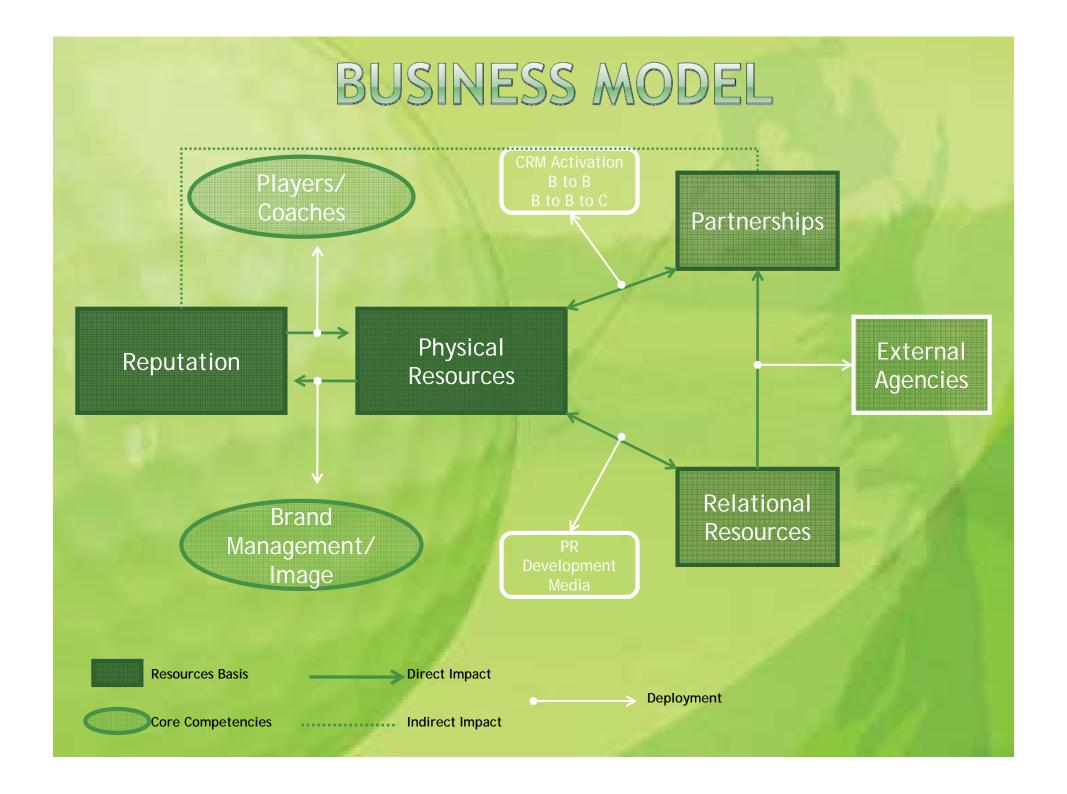
#### Stadium Management

- •B to B- Benefactor tickets offered to businesses with food and drinks provided at special group rates
- •B to C- Tournament activities organized, renovations included expanded viewing areas,

#### Ticketing - CRM

- Available online
- Business and group rates





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